

CLERKS OFFICE U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
AT ABINGDON, VA  
FILED

NOV 20 2020

JULIA C. DODLEY, CLERK  
BY: *[Signature]*  
DEPUTY CLERK

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
ABINGDON

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

INDIVIOR INC.

Defendant.

Civil Action No. *1:20CV36*

**STIPULATED ORDER FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTION AND  
EQUITABLE MONETARY RELIEF**

Plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission" or "FTC"), filed its Complaint for Permanent Injunctive and Other Equitable Relief ("Complaint") in this matter pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 53(b). The Commission and Indivior Inc., by their respective attorneys, have reached an agreement to resolve this case through settlement, and without trial or final adjudication of any issue of fact or law, and stipulate to entry of this Stipulated Order for Permanent Injunction and Other Equitable Monetary Relief ("Order") to resolve all matters in dispute in this action.

**FINDINGS**

1. The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter and the parties to this action.
2. Venue for this matter is proper in this Court under 15 U.S.C. § 22 and 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c), and under Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §53(b).
3. The Complaint alleges that Defendant engaged in unfair methods of competition in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), by engaging in anticompetitive activities designed to impede competition from generic equivalents of the brand-name drug Suboxone.
4. This Order does not constitute any evidence against Defendant, nor an admission of liability or wrongdoing by Defendant in this case or in other litigation. Rather, the terms of this injunction reflect a negotiated compromise, entered into as a means to resolve contested issues without the burdens of litigation. This Order shall not be used in any way, as evidence or otherwise, in any other litigation or proceeding; provided that, nothing in this provision prevents the Commission or Defendant from using this Order in any proceeding regarding enforcement or modification of this Order or as otherwise required by law.
5. Entry of this Order is in the public interest.

**STIPULATIONS**

1. Defendant and Plaintiff, by and through their counsel, have agreed that entry of this Order fully and finally resolves all issues between them arising from the specific events giving rise to the allegations described in the Complaint, in the indictment in *United States v. Indivior Inc. et al.*, Case No. 1:19CR16 (W.D. Va. Apr. 9, 2019), and in the

complaints filed in *In re Suboxone*, MDL No. 2445 (E.D. Pa.) and *State of Wisconsin, et al v. Indivior Inc., et al.*, No. 2:16-cv-5037 (E.D. Pa.) and precludes further litigation between Plaintiff and Defendant on the resolved issues except for the purposes of enforcing or modifying this Order. Plaintiff states that entry of this Order resolves all of its open antitrust investigations pertaining to Indivior Inc., to its ultimate parent (Indivior PLC), to any company owned (directly or indirectly) by Indivior PLC, or to any affiliated company related to the allegations in the indictment and complaints referenced above.

2. Defendant admits the facts necessary to establish personal and subject matter jurisdiction of this Court in this matter.
3. Defendant denies the charges in the Complaint and disputes that the Commission is entitled to obtain relief.
4. Defendant stipulates that it shall comply with the provisions of this Order pending its entry by the Court.
5. Defendant stipulates that it will bear its own costs in this matter and shall not make any claims against Plaintiff for attorney's fees or costs.
6. Defendant waives all rights to appeal or otherwise challenge or contest the validity of this Order.
7. Defendant waives any claim that it may have under the Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, concerning the prosecution of this action through the date of this Order, and agrees to bear its own costs and attorney fees in this litigation.
8. The obligations set out below relate solely to business operations within the United States.

**DEFINITIONS**

1. "Commission" means the United States Federal Trade Commission.
2. "Indivior" or "Defendant" means Indivior Inc., Indivior PLC, and any joint venture, subsidiary, division, group, or affiliate Controlled currently or in the future by Indivior.
3. "505(b)(2) Application" means an application filed with the United States Food and Drug Administration pursuant to Section 505(b)(2) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 355(b)(2).
4. "ANDA" means Abbreviated New Drug Application filed with the United States Food and Drug Administration pursuant to Section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 355(j).
5. "Authorized Generic" means a Drug Product that is manufactured pursuant to an NDA and Marketed in the United States under a name other than the proprietary name identified in the NDA.
6. "Citizen Petition" means a public request that the FDA issue, amend, or revoke a regulation or order or take or refrain from taking any other form of administrative action pursuant to 21 C.F.R. § 10.30.
7. "Commerce" has the same definition it has in 15 U.S.C. § 44.
8. "Control" or "Controlled" means the holding of more than 50% of the common voting stock or ordinary shares in, or the right to appoint more than 50% of the directors of, or any other arrangement resulting in the right to direct the management of, the said corporation, company, partnership, joint venture, or entity.

9. "Direct Cost" means the variable costs incurred to produce or sell an Original Drug Product or Follow-on Drug Product, including the costs of ingredients and manufacturing, as well as the costs of marketing that product. The term Direct Cost does not include any allocation of overhead costs, administrative costs, research and development costs, or any other fixed costs.
10. "Drug Product" means a finished dosage form (e.g., tablet, capsule, solution, or patch) as defined in 21 C.F.R. § 314.3(b), approved under a single NDA, ANDA, or 505(b)(2) Application, and available by prescription, that contains a drug substance, generally, but not necessarily, in association with one or more other ingredients. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term Drug Product, as used in this Order, shall not include products that are predominantly purchased over-the-counter ("OTC") in the United States.
11. "Effective Price" means the net price paid by a payor, on a monthly basis, for a patient's course of treatment with a Drug Product, taking into account all discounts, refunds, reimbursements, and rebates.
12. The "Escrow Account" is the escrow account established by the Resolution Agreement (defined below).
13. "FDA" means the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.
14. "Follow-on Drug Product" means a Drug Product a) for which Defendant has submitted an NDA, controls an approved NDA, or has the right to distribute in the United States; b) that contains an active ingredient that is (i) the same as an active ingredient in a previously approved Original Drug Product, or (ii) an isomer, salt form variant, or metabolite of an active ingredient in a previously approved Original Drug Product; and c)

that treats the same condition or targets the same patient population as the previously approved Original Drug Product. Notwithstanding the foregoing, for purposes of this Order, the term Follow-on Drug Product shall not include an Authorized Generic version of the Original Drug Product.

15. "Market," "Marketed," or "Marketing" means the promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of a Drug Product.
16. "NDA" means a New Drug Application filed with the United States Food and Drug Administration pursuant to Section 505(b) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 355(b), including all changes or supplements thereto that do not result in the submission of a new NDA.
17. "Original Drug Product" means a Drug Product that is Marketed in the United States and for which Defendant controls the NDA or has the right to distribute in the United States.
18. "Person" means any individual, partnership, joint venture, firm, corporation, association, trust, unincorporated organization, or other business, and any subsidiaries, divisions, groups, or affiliates thereof.
19. The "Resolution Agreement" is the agreement entered into between Indivior and the United States Department of Justice. This Resolution Agreement, among other terms, (i) calls upon Indivior to fund an Escrow Account and (ii) designates \$10 million of the amounts to be paid into the Escrow Account as money that will then be paid to FTC.
20. "Saleable Expiration Date" means 6 months before a Drug Product's expiration date.
21. "Status Quo Period" means a period beginning the day Defendant begins Marketing a Follow-on Drug Product in the United States and ends on the earlier of (i) 6 months after

a Third Party begins Marketing a Drug Product approved under an ANDA or 505(b)(2) Application for which the Original Drug Product is the reference listed drug, or (ii) 3 years after the day Defendant or a licensee of Defendant begins Marketing the Follow-on Drug Product in the United States. For clarity, if a Third Party began Marketing a Drug Product as described in (i) of this definition six months or more before Defendant begins Marketing a Follow-on Drug Product in the United States, then there is no applicable Status Quo Period, and the restrictions of Paragraph II.C do not apply.

22. "Sublocade" means the buprenorphine extended-release injection Drug Product that is the subject of NDA 209819 and is sold in the dosage strengths of 100mg and 300mg.
23. "Third Party" means any Person other than Defendant.

#### **ORDER**

##### **I. PROHIBITED ACTIVITY: CITIZEN PETITION PROCESS**

**IT IS ORDERED** that if Defendant files a Citizen Petition, Defendant shall simultaneously disclose to both the FDA and the Commission:

- A. All studies and data on which the Citizen Petition relies; and
- B. All studies and data within the knowledge or possession of Defendant that address the validity or strength of one or more of the material contentions in the Citizen Petition.

Defendant shall provide such disclosure to the Commission by sending an electronic copy of the disclosure submission to the Compliance Division of the Bureau of Competition of the FTC at [bccompliance@ftc.gov](mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov).

**II. PROHIBITED ACTIVITY: PRODUCT SWITCHING CONDUCT**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Defendant shall provide a notification to the Plaintiff 30 calendar days after Defendant files an NDA for a Follow-on Drug Product in the United States. This notification shall be sent by electronic transmission to the Compliance Division of the Bureau of Competition of the FTC at [bccompliance@ftc.gov](mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov) and shall include, *inter alia*, the following information: (i) a reference to the Order, (ii) the NDA number for the Follow-on Drug Product, and (iii) the associated Original Drug Product and NDA number under which it is approved.
- B. Defendant shall provide a second notification six months before the date specified for FDA approval of the Follow-on Drug Product under the Prescription Drug User Fee Act. This notification shall reference this Order and the previous notification submitted under Paragraph II.A. above for the Follow-on Drug Product. Defendants shall submit the following documents and information with the notification:
1. Documents sufficient to show the company's pricing plans for the Original Drug Product and Follow-on Drug Product;
  2. Documents sufficient to show the forecasted sales for the Original Drug Product and Follow-on Drug Product;
  3. Transcripts of any of the Defendant's investor calls during the prior twelve months that discuss the Follow-on Drug Product;
  4. A statement of all claimed benefits of the Follow-on Drug Product compared to the Original Drug Product; and



5. A statement of whether Defendant intends to materially alter the terms on which it sells the Original Drug Product, and, if so, identification of these terms, and all reasons for materially altering them.

Defendant shall deliver this notification and the required documents to the Assistant Director of the Compliance Division of the Bureau of Competition of the FTC, either through electronic transmission to [bccompliance@ftc.gov](mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov) or hand-delivery to the FTC.

- C. If, on the date when Defendant or its licensee begins Marketing a Follow-on Drug Product in the United States, a Third Party has submitted an ANDA or 505(b)(2) Application for which the Original Drug Product is the reference listed drug, then during the Status Quo Period, Defendant shall be prohibited from:
  1. Destroying inventory or withdrawing from the market any strength or formulation of the associated Original Drug Product; *provided, however*, Defendant may destroy Drug Product that has passed its Saleable Expiration Date.
  2. Failing to fill orders for the Original Drug Product on the same terms and conditions (except for those terms and conditions relating to Effective Price, which are addressed below in Paragraph II.C.3) within the same time frame and with the same convenience as are orders for the Follow-on Drug Product. For the avoidance of doubt, this clause does not prohibit Defendant from offering different terms or conditions for a given Original Drug Product or Follow-on Drug Product to different customers, so long as each customer is offered the same

terms and conditions for the Original Drug Product as for the Follow-on Drug Product.

3. Offering an Effective Price for the associated Original Drug Product to any Customer that is higher than the Effective Price Defendant offers to that Customer for the Follow-on Drug Product;

*Provided, however,* this prohibition does not apply (a) if the Effective Price of the Original Drug Product is not increased by more than the corresponding increase in the prescription drug price component of the Consumer Price Index at any time during the eighteen months prior to introduction of the Follow-on Drug Product or during the Status Quo Period; or (b) if the difference in Effective Price is attributable solely to a difference in the Direct Costs of the products.

4. Deleting the National Drug Code for the associated Original Drug Product from the National Drug Data File;

*Provided, however,* that Defendant shall have no obligations under this Paragraph II.C with respect to an Original Drug Product: (a) for which the associated Follow-on Drug is no longer Marketed in the United States, or (b) that the FDA has determined should no longer be Marketed in the United States because of safety concerns.

Defendant may recall and destroy products consistent with 21 C.F.R. Part 7, Subpart C; may take reasonable steps to protect safety in the event of manufacturing defects; and may take any action that is requested by FDA;

*Provided further, for clarity, this Paragraph II.C does not apply to Sublocade because any relevant Status Quo Period with respect to that Drug Product has ended.*

**III. EQUITABLE MONETARY RELIEF**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Judgment in the amount of ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) is entered in favor of Plaintiff against Defendant as equitable monetary relief.
- B. At the time specified by the Resolution Agreement FTC shall be paid (and Defendant shall provide all necessary consents so that FTC is paid) \$10 million from the Escrow Account. Defendant is not obligated to furnish any other funds to satisfy the judgment entered as described in paragraph III.A above.
- C. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order: All money paid to Plaintiff pursuant to this Order may be deposited into a fund administered by Plaintiff or its designee to be used for equitable relief, including consumer redress and other equitable relief Plaintiff determines to be reasonably related to Defendant's alleged violative practices and injury, and any attendant expenses for the administration of such fund. Plaintiff shall deposit any money not used for such equitable relief in the U.S. Treasury. Any interest earned on amounts deposited into the fund will remain in the fund and become part of the fund.
- D. Within 10 business days of entry of the Order, Defendant shall submit its Taxpayer Identification Number (Employer Identification Number) to Plaintiff.
- E. Defendant shall have no rights to challenge any actions Plaintiff or its representatives may take pursuant to this Paragraph III. of the Order.

- F. The payments provided for herein are provided for the purposes of settlement only, are remedial, and are neither a penalty nor a fine.
- G. The \$10 million that the FTC shall be paid through this Order is intended to be, to the extent practicable (as set out in Section III.C of this Order), "restitution" within the meaning of 26 U.S.C. § 162(f)(2). In connection with this payment, FTC shall comply with any applicable statutory or regulatory reporting requirements.

#### IV. NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant shall notify the Commission within 30 calendar days of starting to Market, either directly or through a licensee, Drug Products in the United States by:

- A. Receiving FDA approval to Market a Drug Product in the United States;
- B. Acquiring Control of a Person that has FDA approval to Market a Drug Product in the United States; or
- C. Acquiring or licensing a Drug Product that, at the time of such acquisition, has FDA approval to be Marketed in the United States.

Defendant shall provide such notification to the Commission by sending an electronic copy of the notification to the Compliance Division of the Bureau of Competition of the FTC at [bccompliance@ftc.gov](mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov)

**V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Defendant shall submit to Plaintiff a verified written report within 60 calendar days after the date this Order is entered, one year after the date this Order is entered, and annually for 9 years thereafter, setting forth in detail the manner and form in which Defendant has complied and is complying with this Order.
- B. Defendant shall submit each report required under this Paragraph to the Secretary of the Commission and shall send an electronic copy of each report to the Compliance Division of the Bureau of Competition of the FTC at bccompliance@ftc.gov.

**VI. CHANGE OF CORPORATE CONTROL**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that

- A. Defendant shall notify Plaintiff at least 30 calendar days prior to:
  - 1. Any proposed dissolution of Indivior Inc.;
  - 2. Any proposed acquisition, merger, or consolidation of Indivior Inc.; or
  - 3. Any other change in Defendant, including, but not limited to, assignment and the creation, sale or dissolution of subsidiaries, if such change might affect the compliance obligations arising out of this Order.
- B. No information or documents obtained by the means provided in this Paragraph VI. shall be divulged by the Commission to any person other than an authorized representative of the Commission, except in the course of a legal proceeding regarding enforcement of the Order, or as otherwise required by law.

**VII. ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. For the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order or facilitating consumer redress pursuant to this order, and subject to any legally recognized privilege or any applicable privacy laws and regulations, Defendant shall, upon reasonable notice and in response to a written request by FTC staff:
1. Provide the FTC with documents and other electronically stored information in Defendant's possession, custody, or control, that are relevant to compliance or consumer redress under the Order; and
  2. Permit Commission staff to interview officers, directors, or employees of Defendant, who may have counsel (representing the Defendant, the individual, or both) present, regarding matters that are relevant to compliance or consumer redress under the Order.
- B. No information or documents obtained by the means provided in this Paragraph VII. shall be divulged by the Commission to any person other than an authorized representative of the Commission, except in the course of a legal proceeding regarding enforcement of the Order, or as otherwise required by law.

**VIII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.

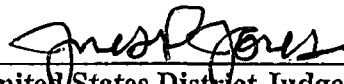
**IX. EXPIRATION OF THE ORDER**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this order shall expire 10 years after the date it is entered.

**X. DISMISSAL AND COSTS**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this action shall be dismissed with prejudice and each party shall bear its own costs.

**SO ORDERED** this 20 day of Nov., 2020

  
United States District Judge

SO STIPULATED AND AGREED:

FOR PLAINTIFF FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION:

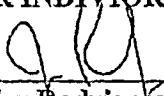
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Date: July 23, 2020

Markus H. Meier  
Assistant Director  
Health Care Division  
Bureau of Competition  
Federal Trade Commission

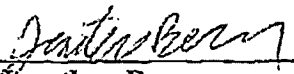
FOR INDIVIOR INC:

  
Javier Rodriguez  
Chief Legal Officer

Date: 7/24/20

  
Jennifer S. DeGraw  
Gentry Locke Rakes & Moore

Date: 7/24/20

  
Jonathan Berman  
JONES DAY

Date: 7/24/20